

REFERRAL RESPONSES

ABRAHAM BROTHMAN

"SEE" REFERENCES

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

FORM NO. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

NEW YORK

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE
NY FILE NO. 65-15681
AMF

REPORT MADE AT NEW YORK	DATE WHEN MADE 8/17/51	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 5/12-3/8/51	REPORT MADE BY RICHARD E. BRENNAN
TITLE CHANGED LUCY JANE BOOKER, Was: Lucy Booker, "Lucy"			CHARACTER OF CASE ESPIONAGE - R
SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: <p>BOOKER identified by [REDACTED] [REDACTED] Subject born St. Louis, Missouri 8/11/06. Originally came to NYC 1931 or 1932. Travelled in Europe between 1933 and 1940. Has resided and worked in NYC since 1940 and is presently employed at Station WJCA. BOOKER identical with "LUCY" whom JACOB GOLOS was contacting in 1941 and 1942. Surveillances of subject to date have not disclosed any espionage activity.</p> <p>APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP(S) OF DATE 2/7/82</p> <p>DO NOT DISSEMINATE</p> <p>CONTAINS MISCASE INFO. ALSO EFFORTS WILL BE MADE TO REEVALUATE [REDACTED]</p> <p>MAILS: 62</p> <p>The title of this case is being marked changed to indicate the true identity of the subject who was formerly referred to as "Unknown American Woman #2."</p> <p>Classified by SP7 MWT H. P. Classify on: CONFIDENTIAL DATE 1-17-85</p> <p>Op-6p, 10, 11, 12 were renamed for classification & are unclassified</p> <p>of 6-11-87 8042 PWT-J 82-1840CV</p>			
APPROVED AND FORWARDED: Edward Scheidt SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	ENCLOSURE DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES 65-60030-60		
COPIES DESTROYED 486 NOV 28 1950	INDEXED-44 RECORDED-44 SE-6		
COPIES OF THIS REPORT 5-Bureau 2-Los Angeles (Encs. 4) 1-Newark (Info.) 1-San Francisco (Info.) 1-St. Louis (Info.)	AUG 20 1951 1 24 EX-130		

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51 AUG 31 1951

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[REDACTED]

b7c
b7D

[Confidential Informant T-5, of known reliability, advised on December 28, 1945 that LAUCHLIN CURRIE had received a letter sometime during the preceding months from SIMONDS. ELIZABETH T. BENTLEY, self-confessed former Soviet espionage courier, has previously stated that she understood that CURRIE was associated with a group of Soviet espionage agents operating in Washington, DC in the early 1940s.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

o/s

[REDACTED]

Passport

b7c
per
State

It is interesting to note, that BOOKER probably took this action in requesting a new passport in order that German authorities would not be aware of her previous travel to Russia, and assuming that the statements of [REDACTED] and GOLOS are correct, such a passport indicating previous travel in Russia would endanger BOOKER'S espionage activities in Germany.

b7c
b7D

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Office Memorandum

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

DATE: 2/21/56

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM: SA NEW YORK (65-17039)
SUBJECT: IVAN GLENN RUDD, was
ESPIONAGE - R

SECRET

S. I. R. -1

Enclosed herewith is the report of SA WALTER C. ROETTING, JR. at NY, dated and captioned as above.

Bullets dated 11/14/50 and 2/20/51, entitled "Espionage - R" reflect that

[REDACTED]

The associate of RUDD mentioned above, apparently refers to SIMON MARCOVICI CLEJA, mentioned in the enclosed report. It is noted that he is the subject of a closed investigation entitled "SIMON MARCOVICI CLEJA, was. Espionage - R" (Bufile 65-5513.)

Classified by 3042AUS/11
Declassify on: OADR/11
removed pg. 1, 2 only

This investigation reflected that although there were several non-specific allegations concerning CLEJA's activities on behalf of the Soviets, Bulet dated 10/27/52, in that case pointed out that there was no evidence of CLEJA's association with Soviet intelligence activities.

The Trans-American Development Inc. and the people who were connected with it at the same time as the subject, have been identified in the enclosed report. The NY files contain considerable additional information on persons who were in contact with, or who were employed by this company at a later date.

- 2 - Bureau (RM)
- 1 - Los Angeles (Info) (RM)
- 1 - San Francisco (Info) (RM)
- 1 - Washington Field (Info) (RM)
- 1 - NY 65-17039

ENCLOSURE

RECORDED-125

65-63728-5

FEB 24 1956

VCR:MNR/sbb

63 MAR 9 - 1956

LEB 50

TOP SECRET

ESP SEC

FILE 30

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

SECURITY INFORMATION - CONFIDENTIAL

FORM NO. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT NEW YORK CITY

FILE NO.

REPORT MADE AT WASHINGTON, D. C.	DATE WHEN MADE 9/8, 16, 25/53	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE	REPORT MADE BY RICHARD B. LAVIN SEG
TITLE BERNARD MISHKIN, wa. Bernard Eisenstadt Mishkin			CHARACTER OF CASE SECURITY MATTER - C

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

[REDACTED]

Description set forth. Photographs obtained.

cc. Legal Sec. Serv.
7/13/54

- RUC -

b7c
for
state

DETAILS: AT WASHINGTON, D. C.:

[REDACTED]

#86-1840C ✓
Reviewed per CP, 3/10/54
Per CP, 3 are unclassified 3-54
cc - H. 2
3040 per 1/10/54

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>[Signature]</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES	
COPIES OF THIS REPORT 6 - Bureau (100-154696) 4 - New York (100-1607)(RM)(Encls.-5) 2 - Washington Field (100-28041) COPY IN FILE		100-154696-10	RECORDED-1 INDEXED-1 EX-104
		31 OCT 12 1953	

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2-251

o/s

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

o/s

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b7c
per
state

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **NEW YORK**

NY FILE NO. 100-95921

REPORT MADE AT NEW YORK	DATE WHEN MADE 1/16/51	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 10/27, 28, 30, 31; 11/2, 4, 8, 13, 15, 16, 18, 20, 27, 28; 12/7/50; 1/6, 9/51	REPORT MADE BY HERT S. TAYLOR
TITLE CHANGED: ALEXANDER SVENCHANSKY, WAS: Alexander Svintchansky, Alex Svenchansky, Alexandro Svenchansky, Alexander Sven, Shura Swan			CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - R

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

ALEXANDER SVENCHANSKY identified as SHURA SWAN by Confidential Informant. HARRY GOLD has stated ABRAHAM BROTHMAN in 1942 told him SHURA SWAN was individual who introduced BROTHMAN into Soviet espionage. SVENCHANSKY interviewed 11/7, 10, 16/50. At first interview he refused to answer question as to whether he knew ABE BROTHMAN, stating he did not want to incriminate himself or anyone else. He subsequently advised he has known BROTHMAN'S wife, NAOMI, for over 20 years and knew BROTHMAN for several years also. He admitted having been known as and having used name SHURA SWAN. He admitted having been contacted by NAOMI BROTHMAN and requested by her to aid in an attempt to raise bail for BROTHMAN. He advised he borrowed \$500 for this purpose from the United Nations Credit Union. Subpoena served on SVENCHANSKY 11/8/50 by U.S. Marshal. SVENCHANSKY not called as witness.

*2-24-51
Amended cc to
State with
deletions 9PO*

*Had 9PO attached
9PO*

*4-7-51
NY
yfc-B*

*Classified by 346 PWS
Declassify on: OADR 3/14/87
Revised per 2-6, 9, 10, 14 only*

AGENCY **CIA**
REQ. REC'D
DATE FORW. **7/23/60**
FROM FORW. **RIS**
BY **WAP/56**

DETAILS:

The title of this case is being marked changed to reflect the additional alias of SHURA SWAN.

In an effort to determine if ALEXANDER SVENCHANSKY and SHURA SWAN were identical, Confidential Informant T-1, of known reliability,

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>Edward Schuler</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES
COPIES DESTROYED 7-14-81		100-219710-52
COPIES OF THIS REPORT 5 - Bureau (100-219710) 3 - New York		JAN 17 1951 <i>9PO</i>
SECRET		INDEXED - 56

~~SECRET~~

NY 100-95921

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

1/5 [By teletype dated October 31, 1950, the Bureau was advised that ALEXANDER SVENCHANSKY had been identified as SHURA SWAN.

By teletype dated November 2, 1950, the Bureau granted authority to interview SVENCHANSKY.

The list of titles of the articles on atomic energy which SVENCHANSKY was requested to translate by ABRAHAM BROTHMAN were turned over to the New York Office by Attorney JOSEPH SPENCER on November 13, 1950.

English summary translations of these articles were obtained by the reporting Agent and made available to Assistant United States Attorney ROY M. COHN in connection with the BROTHMAN trial should they have been needed. However, Mr. COHN advised that it would not be necessary to obtain the complete translations of these articles.

SVENCHANSKY, however, was not called as a witness.

0/5 [The list of titles and authors together with the English summary translations have been placed as exhibits in the ABRAHAM BROTHMAN file, NY 100-95068.

By letter dated December 7, 1950, photostatic copies of this material were forwarded to the F.B.I. Laboratory to be searched through the appropriate sections of the [REDACTED] (S)

0/5 b1 [By letter dated December 27, 1950, the F. B. I. Laboratory reported that the handwriting and handprinting had been compared with the appropriate sections of the [REDACTED] (S) without effecting an identification.

[REDACTED]

b7C per State

Passport

All addresses are in New York City and the three latter addresses were indicated to be care of E. A. OCHS.

~~SECRET~~

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE NEW YORK	OFFICE OF ORIGIN NEW YORK	DATE 8/12/68	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 1/3/68 - 7/25/68
TITLE OF CASE SONYA JOSEPHINE BROTHMAN aka		REPORT MADE BY RICHARD G. KINSEY	TYPED BY mm1
		CHARACTER OF CASE IS - R	

REFERENCES:

Report of SA RICHARD G. KINSEY dated, 8/4/67, at New York.

New York airtel and LHM dated, 12/20/67.
WFO letter and LHM dated, 1/23/68.
New York letter with enclosures dated, 2/6/68.
New York letter dated, 3/29/68.
Newark letter dated, 5/28/68.
New York letter dated, 6/18/68.
Newark letter dated, 7/19/68.

#66-18400
Classified by *3013 PWT/ky*
Declassify on: OADR 7/21/87
Reviewed, PGP, 1, 2, 5, 10/87

ACCOMPLISHMENTS CLAIMED					ACQUIT-TALS	CASE HAS BEEN:
CONVIC	AUTO.	FUG.	FINES	SAVINGS		
						PENDING OVER ONE YEAR <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO
						PENDING PROSECUTION OVER SIX MONTHS <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO

APPROVED <i>J.F.M. / JS</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE
COPIES MADE:	

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1 - Secret Service, NYC (RM)
2 - Newark (100-50095) (RM)
1 - New York (100-64971)

Dissemination Record of Attached Report			
Agency	RNO, State, SS	171.21	
Request Recd.	8/21/68	1577 DIA	
Date Fwd.	8/21/68		
How Fwd.	RIS (145)		
By	RPW/EWV/156		

54 AUG 23 1968 264

SECRET

CC TO: [redacted] (S)
REQ. REC'D 6-1
JUN 10 1976
b1

ANS. BY: *Martin 46* (S)
[redacted] 10/86
(bom)

DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW

100-336527-83 REC 22

AUG 14 1968

EX-10

Notation

BPM/SECTION

NY 100-64971

~~SECRET~~

b7D

0/s

b7D

NY T-1 subsequently advised

b7D

Marriage to ABRAHAM BROTHMAN

On January 23, 1968, a review of the records of the Department of Health, Marriage License Bureau, Bronx, New York, reflected that a license to marry was issued on December 21, 1967, to SONYA SOKOLOW and ABRAHAM BROTHMAN. The marriage was performed on January 17, 1968, by THOMAS F. MC LAUGHLIN, Deputy Chief Clerk, Borough of the Bronx, 254 Seaman Avenue. SOKOLOW and BROTHMAN indicated prior marriages, SOKOLOW to HENRY SOKOLOW, dissolved by divorce on August 8, 1958, and BROTHMAN to NAOMI METT who died in 1963.

Passport Information

Miscellaneous

b7c per state

, as checked by Special Agent (SA) AUGUST J. MICEK on July 9, 1968, were found to contain no information identifiable with the subject. b7D

b7D

~~SECRET~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Washington, D.C. 20535

May 6, 1969

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

SONYA JOSEPHINE BROTHMAN

0/5

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7/21/87 BY 3042 PWT/K

b7c per
STATE

100-336527-93 ENCLOSURE

CONFIDENTIAL FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

WASHINGTON FIELD

61603

FILE NO.

100-1041

REPORT MADE AT KNOXVILLE	DATE WHEN MADE 5-13-48	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 4/29-5/1; 5/3-8/48	REPORT MADE BY VINCENT E. DRAIN
TITLE FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS			CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Egan
Mr. Gurnea
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Pennington
Mr. Quinn
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

Summary of background information set forth concerning these individuals who are listed as members of the Federation of American Scientists and others who are members of the ~~Association of Oak Ridge Engineers and Scientists~~, a local organization at Oak Ridge, Tennessee, which is affiliated with FAS and on whom information has been received reflecting affiliations or associations with organizations and persons of questionable nature.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

RUC (W)

REFERENCE: Report of Special Agent GEORGE E. DAVIS, Washington, D. C., dated 2-28-48.

DETAILS: There is being set forth alphabetically a list of these individuals at Oak Ridge, Tennessee who are listed as members of the Federation of American Scientists and others who are members of the Association of Oak Ridge Engineers and Scientists, a local organization at Oak Ridge, an affiliate of FAS, on whom information has been received reflecting affiliations or associations with organizations and persons of questionable nature.

BLUMKIN, SAMUEL:

The files of this office reflect the present address of BLUMKIN as 328 West Outer Drive, Oak Ridge, Tennessee. He was born January 21, 1915, Brooklyn, New York, home address 437 East 53rd St., Brooklyn, N. Y. BLUMKIN's father, DAVID BLUMKIN, deceased, and mother, DORA BLUMKIN, 437 E. 53rd St., Brooklyn, N. Y., were both born in Russia. BLUMKIN attended City College of New York, 1931 to 1935, receiving a B. S. degree, and attended Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute, 1942 to 1943. He was employed with the Department of Sanitation and Public Welfare, New York City, from 1936 to 1944. He was employed by the Bell Laboratories, New York City, January to November, 1944, when he accepted

APPROVED AND
FORWARDED

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 - 2 - Newark (Info)
 - 2 - San Francisco (Info)
 - 2 - Seattle (Info)
 - 2 - Washington Field
 - 2 - Knoxville

RECORDED - 11

INDEXED - 8

RETURN TO

DEBILIS DESK

100-344452-21

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

12007

[REDACTED]

According to an MED report in the files of this office dated January 30, 1948, it reflects that [REDACTED] Oak Ridge scientist, told members of the Knoxville Area Chapter of the United World Federalists, that the secret of the atomic bomb cannot be kept secret and no defense can be achieved, therefore, control is necessary and can be effected only through a world government.

b7D

b6 per DOE

GERSON, MILLICENT:

The files of this office reflect that MILLICENT GERSON was born May 24, 1925 at Bedford M tornity, Inc., 254 Montgomery Street, Brooklyn, New York; father, EPHRAIM GERSON, born in the United States, mother, CLARA MILLIMAN, born in Russia, present address 6434 - 99th Street, Farrost Hills, Long Island, New York. GERSON attended Hunter College High School, from September, 1937 to June, 1940; Hunter College, 1940 to 1944, receiving A. B. degree; attended Stanford University, Stanford, California, September, 1945 to December, 1945. She was employed as a junior physicist from January, 1944 to September, 1945 at Princeton University; employed January, 1946 to September, 1946, Technical Assistant to the Standard Oil Company of California; September, 1946 to January, 1947, unemployed, residing at 6434 - 99th Street, Farrost Hills, Long Island, New York; January, 1947 to November 14, 1947 employed by the NEPA Division of the Fairchild Engine and Airplane Corporation, Oak Ridge, Tennessee. A review of the files of this office reflected that MILLICENT GERSON left the employment of the Fairchild Engine and Airplane Corporation, Oak Ridge, Tennessee, on November 14, 1947, stating that the reason for her leave of absence was personal. Her leave of absence was terminated on January 15, 1948. It was also reflected that she probably left that employment because she was dissatisfied with the salary she was receiving.

The files of the New York Office reflected that a letter was received by A. BROTHMAN and Associates, Chatham Phoenix Building, 2928 41st Avenue, New York, from MILLICENT GERSON of 131 Chester Hall, Oak Ridge, Tennessee, during the period of February 23 to March 10, 1947.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

According to a reliable source, ABRAHAM BROTHMAN has been closely associated with Communism through his activities and associations with known Communists. At least one of these associations was with a known Russian agent. BROTHMAN once stated he was a member of the Young Communist League during the time that he attended Columbia University in 1933, but had denied Party activities thereafter. However, he signed the 1943 Communist Party nominating petition in New York City. From about 1938 to approximately 1942 BROTHMAN furnished blue prints of an unknown nature to a known Russian agent, allegedly to gain contracts from the Soviet Government. Also from 1942 until the present BROTHMAN has submitted blue prints both to the Amtorg Trading Company and the Soviet Purchasing Commission in an alleged attempt to obtain contracts from the Soviet Government. BROTHMAN has never obtained a contract from the Russian Government.

From a reliable source of the New York Office it was ascertained [REDACTED] %

According to [REDACTED] Security Officer of the Fairchild Engine and Airplane Corporation (MEPA Division), Oak Ridge, Tennessee, he stated that he was of the opinion that [REDACTED] may be working with ASAE in New York. [REDACTED] is a member of the Oak Ridge Association of Engineers and Scientists, Oak Ridge, Tennessee, and also a member of the Association of Scientific Workers, Princeton, New Jersey. b7D

~~GREULING, EUGENE, aka William Greuling, Jr., Eugene Greuling, William Greuling, Jr.:~~ b6 per DOE

The files of this office reflect that the above individual was born October 23, 1914 at Indianapolis, Indiana. He received his advanced education at Indiana University and the University of North Carolina. He lists membership in the American Physical Society, Association of Oak Ridge Engineers and Scientists, Socialist Party of Chicago, Illinois from 1932 to 1937. GREULING was employed as a senior physicist on March 13, 1946 and is still employed in that position with the Monsanto Chemical Company, Clinton Laboratories, Oak Ridge, Tennessee, which is presently under the operational management of the Carbide and Carbon Chemicals Corporation.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (100-363459)

DATE: 7/9/54

FROM : SAC, New York (100-110752)

SUBJECT: DOROTHY TYMON
SM-C

Rebulet 4/9/54.

Rebulet authorized NYO to initiate an investigation of subject, a teacher in the elementary and junior high schools of the NYC Public School System.

Permission of the Bureau is requested to interview Mrs. ALLAN C. SCHONBERG, school teacher, P.S. 126, 31-51 32nd St., Astoria, Long Island, NY. Her home address is listed as 40-04 207th Street, Bayside, Long Island, NY.

[redacted] advised the 108th CIC Detachment, NYC, in April, 1952, that the subject was a Communist or a Communist sympathizer. [redacted] also stated that the subject had taken another substitute teacher to a teachers' union meeting, and the substitute teacher left when she discovered it was Communist dominated. [redacted] also advised that some of the children in the subject's class complained to a couple of other teachers that the subject was teaching Communism to them. [redacted] stated [redacted] could furnish CIC the names and addresses of other teachers who could give information about the subject.

Indices of the NYO contain no information concerning Mrs. SCHONBERG.

If permission to interview Mrs. SCHONBERG is granted, and she furnishes the names of other teachers, Bureau permission will then be requested to interview these individuals too.

[redacted]

The WFO is requested to contact the Dept. of State, Passport Division, to ascertain if the subject has departed from this country, her date and place

RM

2 - Washington Field (RM)
1 - NY 100-115267 (THOMAS SWAN)

JJM:JAD

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41 FEB 26 1963

RECORDED-48

SE-10

INDEXED-48

NO JUL 12 1954

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/18/87 BY 3060 RUT/

SECURITY INFORMATION ~~SECRET~~

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

NEW YORK

FILE NO.

REPORT MADE AT LOS ANGELES	DATE WHEN MADE 6/5/52	REPORT MADE BY ALLEN H. SMITH	BMS reg
TITLE URSULA IRFNE WASSERMAN		SUBJECT ESPIONAGE - R	
		100-365848, 9,15,18; 5/8,9,10,12, 14,16,17, 19/52	

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

Mrs. FRANK C. DAVIS, Nee Nelda Salinger, was formerly Executive Secretary, Beverly-Westwood Citizens Committee, which was dominated by the Communist Party. She is believed the former secretary of HELEN GAHAGAN DOUGLAS. T. KACHIEN identical with JULES KORCHIEN, member Communist Party and former paramour of URSULA WASSERMAN. ARTHUR KOBER, screen writer is former husband LILLIAN WELLMAN and active in Communist dominated organizations.

*100-365848
100-365848
100-365848
7-8-52*

dh-1

AGENCY

REQ. REC'D

DATE FORW.

HOW FORW.

BY

DETAILS:

All informants in this matter are of known reliability unless stated to the contrary.

On February 11, 1952 T-1, another governmental agency engaged in gathering intelligence informed that

ELR-3 b7D

86-10001
Classified by *Janet*
Declassify on: OADR
7/15/97
Revised 1, 15, 16.

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*b1
b3
CIA*

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: *[Signature]*
SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE

COPY IN FILE

(5) - Bureau (100-365848) (Reg.)
 3 - New York (Reg.)
 1 - Washington Field Office (Info) (Reg.)
 3 - Los Angeles (65-5468)
 (1, Los Angeles 100-3212)

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100-365848-120

RECORDED-89
INDEXED-89

JUN 17 1952

TE

66 JUL 9 1952

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

SECURITY INFORMATION - ~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

FILE NO.

MXS

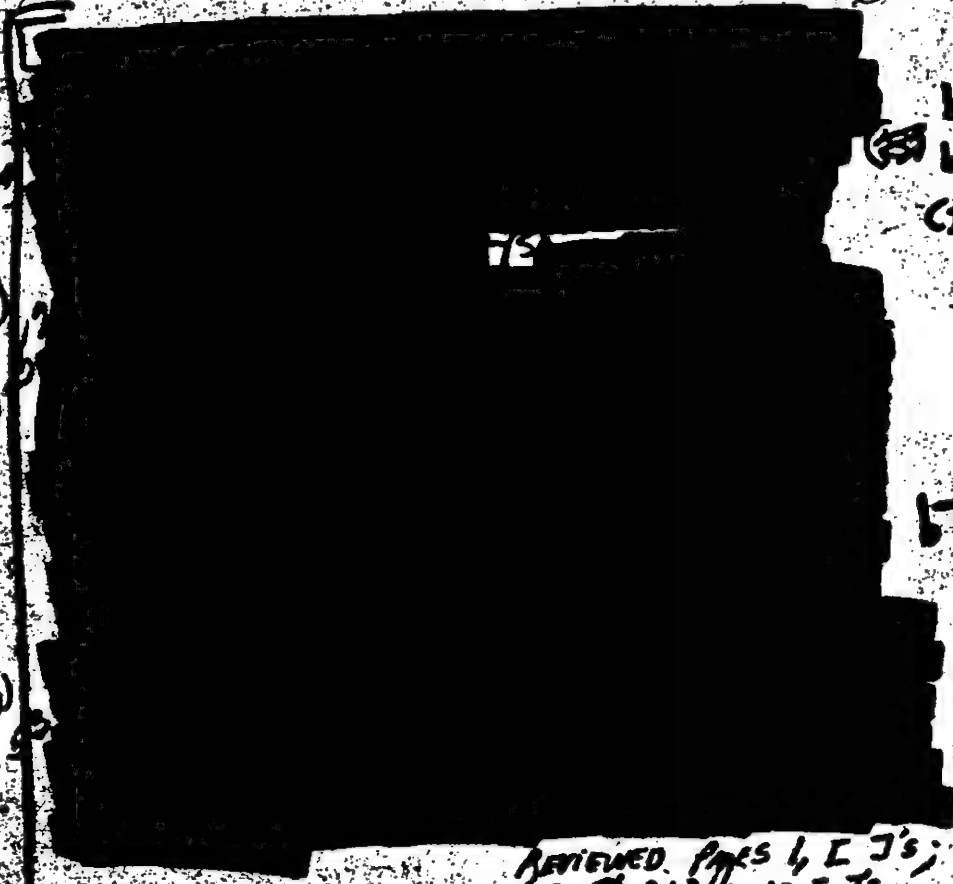
CASE ORIGINATED AT NEW YORK

REPORT MADE AT NEW YORK	DATE WHEN MADE 2/12/53	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 9/25-26, 29, 30, 10/1-3, 6-8, 11-14, 20-24, 27, 11/5-7, 10-13, 23, 24/52, 1/5-8, 27-30/53	REPORT MADE BY 15-20, FRANCIS W. ZANGLE 14-17 CHARACTER OF CASE 20, INTERNAL SECURITY-R INTERNAL SECURITY ACT OF 1950
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BESSIE BOGORAD KATZ
N.Y.
FRANCE

SUMMARY REPORT

68-1,9
68-1,7



W
63
CIA

b7D

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REVIEWED PAGES 4, 5, 7's;
29, 173, 2+30, 12, 13, 14
only per ctn LTR
8/12/88 9/1/89 215 NEW JS CA15-1121

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>[Signature]</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES	
COPY IN FILE 5 - Bureau (100-379614) (REGISTERED MAIL) 3 - New York (105-2896) 428		100-379614-13	SE-11 RECORDED - 23 INDEXED - 23
60 FEB 25 1953		FEB 13	

~~SECRET~~

NY 105-2896

DETAILS: JOSEPH KATZ

It is recalled BESSIE KATZ is the wife of JOSEPH KATZ who has been identified as a Soviet Espionage Agent by ELIZABETH T. BENTLEY, HARRY GOLD and THOMAS L. BLACK, all self admitted former Soviet Agents.

Confidential Informant T-1, of known reliability, advised that [REDACTED]

(S)

ACTIVITIES OF BESSIE KATZ

In October 1951 Confidential Informant T-2, of known reliability, advised BESSIE KATZ had furnished a change of address to the post office indicating she had moved from 602 West 139 Street, New York City to 68-10 174 Street, Flushing, Long Island, New York.

(S)

During spot surveillances in November 1951 BESSIE KATZ was not observed at the above address in Flushing, but it was ascertained she had obtained living quarters at 200 Haven Avenue, (apartment 5N) New York City.

Spot surveillances were conducted at 200 Haven Avenue, New York City, on April 1, 23; May 9, 29; and June 6, 12, 19, 27, 1952. It was thereby ascertained that BESSIE KATZ no longer worked for the Federation of Jewish Philanthropies, 71 West 47 Street, New York City and was employed by the American Fund for Israeli Institutions, which occupies a brownstone house at 267 West 71 Street, New York City.

Param. 2, 3, []'s
per CIA file 8/12/88

~~SECRET~~

NY 105-2896

BERNARD SCHUSTER

[REDACTED]

Passport
b7c per
STATE

[REDACTED]

In 1939 subject's mother, PAULINE BOGORAD stated to Immigration and Naturalization Service, New York City, that MIRIAM BOGORAD (MIRIAM BOGORAD GITTELSON, a sister of subject) resided with her at 318 Second Avenue, New York City.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

It is to be noted that Confidential Informant T-10, of known reliability, has stated that BERNARD SCHUSTER, who was known as BERNARD SCHUSTER in Communist Party circles, has been active in the Communist Party since the early 1930's; that he has been active on the New York State level in Communist Party finances, discipline, counter intelligence and the establishment of various cover companies for the Communist Party; that he has mostly engaged in secret and underground

SECURITY INFORMATION - CONFIDENTIAL

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 2

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

NEW YORK

FILE NO.

FAR

REPORT MADE AT NEW YORK	DATE WHEN MADE SEP 3 1952	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 10/27/50; 8/20/51; 2/5; 4/16; 6/27, 30; 7/2/52	REPORT MADE BY GEORGE E. LANE
TITLE ABRAHAM RESIKA, was R.A. Resika		CHARACTER OF CASE SECURITY MATTER - C	

SYNOPSIS:

Subject resides at 25 Chittenden Ave., NYC, and is employed as owner of the Service Maintenance Co., 1660 Park Ave., NYC.

State Dept. records reflect subject traveled to Russia in 1932. In about

1950, RESIKA contributed indirectly to the bail fund of ABRAHAM BROTHMAN.

Subject member of IWO in 1946, 1949, 1950 and 1951, and Chairman of NYC Division of ECASF in 1952.

Classified by 3072 AAR-JAH
Declassify on: OADR
#86-1240CV

App 17/54 16 weeks
renewal for 28-30
classification 1994

ICC GFA
ICC State
3/10/52
in EP

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CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP7 MAC/DJ
REASON FOR EXTENSION FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 10/6/92
DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES

APPROVED AND FORWARDED:

Leland V. Boardman

SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE

COPIES OF THIS REPORT FURNISHED TO:

- 5 - Bureau
- 3 - New York (100-100837)

SEP 19 1952

SECURITY INFORMATION - CONFIDENTIAL

100-394025	RECORDED AND INDEXED 1/RECORDED
BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION	CHECKED OFF INDEXED - 27
SEP 5 1952 DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE	ROUTED TO: confidential report and contents are to be reviewed by the FBI and are not to be distributed outside of agency to which loaned

BUREAU OF ONE

Subject: Reynolds, J. B. - Cattleman - American Indian Reservation

1-25-67

Classified by 3042
Declassify on OADR
7-1-82
Predication 26-18402

REC'D 12-15-51
405 inc

The NCASF has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

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288 AUG 15 1963

APPROVED FOR
RELEASING AGENCY

COPIES OF THIS REPORT

Bureau (REGISTERED MAIL)

New York (100-106525)

ENCLOSURE
100-406066

OCT 28 1953

SE 18

RECORDED-48

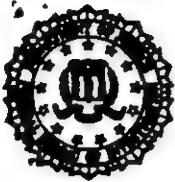
INDEXED-48

NY 100-106525

0/s
[REDACTED] b7C
[REDACTED] per
[REDACTED] STATE
[REDACTED] b7D
T-6, of known reliability, made information available indicating that SONIA RESIKA's husband using the name RESSICOV and RESIKA was in contact with MICHAEL BURD during the years 1943 through 1945. b7D

[REDACTED]

* In 1950 in the Southern District of New York ABRAHAM BROTHMAN was convicted on a charge of obstruction of justice in connection with the investigation of HARRY GOLD, self-admitted Soviet espionage agent. In December, 1950 during Supplementary Proceedings relative to his arguments for release of bail pending an appeal BROTHMAN furnished the government with a list of names of persons who had contributed to his bail. A. Y.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

May 1, 1962

NAOMI BROTHMAN
SECURITY MATTER - C

[REDACTED]

ds [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

ds [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

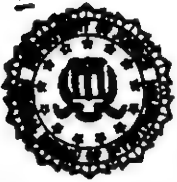
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 8/25/87 BY 3048aw/p/pw

b7C pu
STATE

COPIES DESTROYED
146 OCT 8 1970

100-437752-2
ENCLOSURE



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

WASHINGTON 25, D. C.
July 27, 1962

ELSA HARRIET BROTEMAN

*Referred
to
Passport*

[REDACTED]

O/S

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

O/S

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 9-29-81 BY SP4 MACJC

#56-261

*3042 put - D/C b7C per
8/25/87 #861840 C State*

COPIES DESTROYED
854 OCT 19 1970

100-438868 -

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

SECRET

REPORTING OFFICE PHILADELPHIA	OFFICE OF ORIGIN NEW YORK	DATE 9/5/58	1/30;2/4,6,7,10,19-21; 24,3/13,18-20;4/4,7,22; 5/16;6/2,9,18,24,30;7/7; 14,28-31;8/1,4-6,11-14; 28,29;9/2,3/58
TITLE OF CASE JOSEPH GRENBORG, was.		REPORT MADE BY RALPH J. T. CARTER, JR.	TYPED BY ARD
		CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - R	

SYNOPSIS:

Subject unknown at the Barclay Hotel, Philadelphia, where he claimed employment in 12/36. Results of investigation regarding 2034 Green Street and 254 South 10th Street, both Philadelphia, claimed as past residences by JOSEPH GRENBORG, negative to date. Philadelphia unable to locate RICHARD LUTZ, friend of FRED LOCKETT (deceased), whose name JOSEPH GRENBORG furnished to past employer as nearest relative or person to be notified in emergency.

Background information regarding the EMANUEL KLINE family of Philadelphia set out. HARRY GOLD, convicted espionage agent, on 6/24/58 and 7/28/58, when shown photos of subject, advised subject should not be eliminated as possibly being identical with PAUL SMITH, GOLD's former Soviet contact. Record checks set out.

47-1400 v
Revised, pp 1, 1A, 24-30, 31, 32 only.
Ag 1, 1A, 24-30, 31, 32 are undeclassified
3042 PM 7/10/80
9/1/87

APPROVED <i>C. S. H. W.</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW	
COPIES MADE: 3 - Bureau (105-64089) (REGISTERED MAIL) 2 - Newark (105-5446) (REGISTERED MAIL) 1 - New Haven (Info.) (REGISTERED MAIL) 3 - New York (105-27207) (REGISTERED MAIL) 2 - Philadelphia (105-3441)		105-64089-297	
		REC-17	
		SEP 8 1958	
		EX-102	

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45 OCT 27 1972

52 SEP 18 1958

SECRET

"a teacher of Social Studies in the Olney High School. He was a graduate of Philadelphia Normal and Temple University with a B.S. in Education and of the University of Pennsylvania with a Master's Degree. He had been a teacher in the Philadelphia Public Schools since September 1923 and in Olney High School since February 1931."

RUTH WINNIN KLINE

b7D
b7C
b2D

[REDACTED]

The files of the Federal Housing Administration, Washington, D.C., reviewed in July 1950, reflected the following information concerning RUTH KLINE:

RUTH KLINE was appointed a typist on September 13, 1934, by the FHA and resigned on March 31, 1941, without prejudice. At the time of her resignation she stated she wanted to accept a position with the Inspector of Naval Materials, U.S. Navy, Philadelphia, Pa. Her personnel file reflected she was born July 8, 1915, at Philadelphia. On her application for employment she stated that her brother, JEROME KLINE, was employed as a bookkeeper for the Agriculture Adjustment Administration.

FHA
release
per HUD

VII. INTERVIEWS WITH HARRY GOLD

At Lewisburg, Pa.

On June 24, 1958, HARRY GOLD, inmate, U.S. Penitentiary, a convicted espionage agent, was interviewed by SA THOMAS E. SAUNDERS.

GOLD was exhibited all available photographs of the subject, one of which was believed to be current as of January 1957.

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET11

Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

☒ Deleted under exemption(s) b6 b3 per CIA with no segregable material available for release to you.

☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

☐ Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☐ For your information: _____

☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

105-67845 Serial 29005, 31034, 33019, 39483 and
40462

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
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 X DELETED PAGE(S) X
 X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
 X FOR THIS PAGE X
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX



~~TOP SECRET~~

NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Newark, New Jersey

August 5, 1970

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No. 105-26437

~~INTERNAL SECURITY-R~~

On July 16, 1970, NK T-1, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised

Abraham Brothman was found guilty on November 22, 1950, in the United States District Court, Southern District of New York, of conspiracy to obstruct justice and intimidation of a government witness. On November 28, 1950, he was sentenced to five years' imprisonment and a \$5,000 fine on the count charging intimidation of a government witness and two years imprisonment and a \$10,000 fine on the charge of conspiracy to obstruct justice.

On July 26, 1951, the United States Court of Appeals, Second District, affirmed the conspiracy count, but reversed the count charging the intimidation of a government witness. He was confined to a United States Penitentiary, Atlanta, Georgia, on August 21, 1951, and released on November 5, 1952.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

~~TOP SECRET~~

NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION

Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

1 ENCLOSURE 105-146048-4

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
UNITED STATES
ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION
WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

IN REPLY REFER TO:

GMSI:PSar:CHM

AUG 31 1948

Honorable J. Edgar Hoover, Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice
Washington, D. C.

Attention: Mr. Victor P. Keay

ARTHUR F. WEBER

Subject: ARTHUR PHINEAS WEBER - AEC #21867 - Employee
Bureau File Number 116-2805

Dear Mr. Hoover:

Reference is made to report on Subject prepared by the
New York Office of the Bureau and dated March 24, 1948.

Information is set out on Page 9 of said report in-
dicating Communistic activities of Jules Korchien.
AEC files reflect that Jules Korchien is referred to
in the Arthur Adams case presently on file at the
Bureau. It is requested that this information on
Jules Korchien be forwarded to this office.

The last paragraph (Page 9) of said report indicates
that Abraham Brothman was engaged in Soviet espionage
in New York, N.Y. from 1941 to 1944. It is requested
that Abraham Brothman be checked against your indices
and the information disclosed be made available to this
office.

Sincerely yours,

Judson Ford
Judson Ford, Chief
Personnel Security Branch

RECORDED - 109
INDEXED - 109

116-15905-14
F B I
10 SEP 14 1948

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

disclap per Dept of Energy
letter dtd 5-22-89
Jan 8-29-89

CONFIDENTIAL

**UNITED STATES
ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION
WASHINGTON 25, D. C.**

IN REPLY REFER TO:

SP1WJC

JUN 7 1949

Honorable J. Edgar Hoover, Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice
Washington, D. C.

Attention: Mr. Victor P. Keay

Subject: ARTHUR PHINEAS WEBER - 4 - 21867

Dear Mr. Hoover:

In the case of Arthur Phineas Weber which is being processed in accordance with the Atomic Energy Commission Interim Procedure for Administrative Review, it is reported that a former business associate of Webers, Abraham Brothman, signed a Communist Party nominating petition in New York City in 1943.

This information is reported in your blind memorandum dated September 8, 1948. It will be appreciated if we may have a photostatic copy of the petition signed by Mr. Brothman as expeditiously as possible.

Sincerely yours,

Francis Hammack
Francis Hammack, Acting Director,
Division of Security

*Release
per
DOE
52*

*Refused check
but sent along one line
copy of petition
let acc
7-12-49
WKB*

*let May C
6-22-49
WKB*

RECORDED - 34

INDEXED - 34

CONFIDENTIAL

116-15905-24

JUN 25 1949

6-22-49

*declass per Dept of Energy
letter dtd 5-22-89
for 8-29-89*

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM : SAC, SEATTLE

SUBJECT: ARTHUR PHINEAS WEBER
AFAA
Bufile 116-15905

DATE: August 23, 1950

Reference is made to the report of SA FRANCIS GALLANT dated March 24, 1948 at New York.

The referenced report reflects that the applicant was a business as well as a social contact of ABRAHAM BROTHMAN.

On August 14, 1950, VERNON K. SCHUMANN, Chief, AEC Security Division, Hanford Operations Office, Richland, Washington, advised that because of the applicant's connections, he was removed from classified work on June 21, 1949; that in October 1949 he was fired from his position with the Kellex Corporation in New York City. SCHUMANN stated that he had recently been advised that WEBER was "hanging around the office of Kellex Corporation in New York" and may be attempting to make other contacts. SCHUMANN further stated that he has advised PERKINS, the AEC Administrative Officer at New York, to instruct the Kellex Corporation to refrain from hiring WEBER again should he apply for a position. He stated that the applicant has visited at numerous of the AEC installations, the HOO included, during his period of employment with the Kellex Corporation and that there may be a possibility that WEBER is engaged in espionage because of his past connections as set forth in referenced report.

This data is being furnished to the Bureau and New York City for information purposes.

116-0
DLC:lb
cc: New York (116-2805)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 9-3-87 BY 3042 PWT-SAB

#26-1840 CV

467

RECORDED - 119

INDEXED 119

116-15905-25
AUG 26 1950
37 24

61 NOV 16 1950

116-15905-25

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : J. Edgar Hoover, Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation
FROM : James M. McInerney, Assistant Attorney General,
Criminal Division

DATE: September 13, 1950

SUBJECT: [REDACTED]
New York, New York
Subversive activities

JMM: [REDACTED]
Mr. Tolson
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Belmont
146-4150-32
Tele. Room
CONFIDENTIAL
Miss Gandy

[REDACTED] informed me today that he had received information from a person who desires his identity to remain undisclosed that [REDACTED] of Abraham Brothman, [REDACTED] and made frequent airplane trips to New York City during that time.

This data is submitted for your information.

discuss per office of Enforcement Operations (Dept of Justice) letter dated 3-28-88

Jan 22-89

RECORDED - 36

INDEXED - 36

116-15905-26
SEP 15 1950
25

61 NOV 16 1950

CONFIDENTIAL

146-15905-26

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **BUREAU**

FILE NO. **121-8970**

REPORT MADE AT WASHINGTON, D. C.	DATE WHEN MADE 1-17-49	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 12/29, 30; 1/3-7, 10, 11/49	REPORT MADE BY WILLIAM A. LEECE WAL:bb
TITLE CLARENCE EVERARD BIRGFELD, First Secretary - Consul, Santiago, Chile, U.S. Department of State			CHARACTER OF CASE LOYALTY OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: Employee born May 3, 1906, at Capitol View, Maryland, son of WILLIAM EDWARD BIRGFELD and CECILE BIRGFELD, Nee SHAEFFER, both natives of U.S. Employee attended public schools, Washington, D.C. and awarded Degree of Bachelor of Foreign Service by Georgetown University in 1928. Married on July 31, 1929, to LOUISE TRIEBLER, native of Washington. Employee served with Office of Quartermaster General, Washington, D.C. from May 4, 1942, to July 8, 1945, and employed by U.S. Government continuously since 1924. Employment history set out. BIRGFELD has been Foreign Service Officer with State Department since 1945. First served as Assistant Commercial Attache, Buenos Aires, and presently serving as First Secretary - Consul, American Embassy, Santiago, Chile. Employee reported in 1946, while serving in Buenos Aires, as "outstanding leftist" who was making statements concerning "poor plight of the workers" and that "something must be done to keep the industrialists from exploiting them." Information also received in 1946 that URSULA WASSERMAN, an associate of principals in Gregory Case, shared office space with BIRGFELD at American Embassy in Buenos Aires during which time she copied Embassy files containing commercial research information. Former friends, neighbors and associates in Washington recommend BIRGFELD highly as to loyalty. One former associate at the Department of Commerce reports employee as isolationist prior to recent war, but does not feel it reflected on his loyalty. Agency checks negative and informants on Communist activities do not know BIRGFELD.

- RUC -

REFERENCE: Bulet dated December 27, 1948.

Employee's present title and position, which was not reported in report from the Bureau, are set out above.

APPROVED AND FORWARDED:

Guy Hottel
SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE

DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES

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7 - Bureau

1 - Washington Field

121-44913-4

F B I
37 FEB 8 1949

INDEXED - 80

RECORDED - 87

62 FEB 15 1949

EX-37

WFO 121-8970

- (5). August, 1946 - September, 1947, Assistant Commercial Attache - Santiago, Chile, Department of State.
- (6). September, 1947 to date, First Secretary - Consul, Santiago, Chile, Department of State.

The above information relating to the personal and employment history of BIRGFELD was found contained in personnel files relating to the employee at the Department of Commerce and the Department of State.

II. BASIS FOR INVESTIGATION

This investigation is predicated upon information received from Washington T-1, in 1946, at the time that BIRGFELD was employed as Assistant Commercial Attache at the American Embassy in Buenos Aires. At that time, Washington T-1, who holds a responsible position with the U.S. Government, advised that the employee was an "outstanding leftist" who had made statements concerning "poor plight of the workers" and had commented that "something must be done to keep the Industrialists from exploiting them."

In this same connection, information has been received which indicates that in April, 1946, URSULA IRENE WASSERMAN contacted the American Embassy in Buenos Aires and expressed an interest in obtaining information concerning linseed oil. She was thereafter given a desk in BIRGFELD'S Office and spent her time copying files concerning the research made by the American Embassy on linseed oil in Argentina. BIRGFELD was, at that time, Assistant Commercial Attache at Buenos Aires.

With regard to WASSERMAN, it is noted that she is a native of Hamburg, Germany who entered the United States in 1939. Significant activities on her part first came to the attention of the Federal Bureau of Investigation through her association with one JULES KORCHIEN. KORCHIEN is a business partner of one ABRAHAM BROTHMAN, who, in 1945, was reported by Washington T-2 as having furnished copies of blueprints to a Soviet espionage agent in New York City, who was known to Washington T-2. At that time, according to the informant, BROTHMAN was employed as an engineer by the Republic Steel Company. Investigation of KORCHIEN, BROTHMAN and WASSERMAN subsequently revealed that all three were in contact with various other individuals, many of whom have been identified by Washington T-2 as principals in a Soviet espionage conspiracy centering in New York City and Washington, D. C. during the late 1930's and early 1940's. Washington T-2 is a former member of the Communist Party, of established reliability, who has furnished considerable information to the FBI. The informant refused to execute a signed statement and will not testify before a loyalty board.

WFO 121-8970

INFORMANTS

Washington T-1

Washington T-2

Informant GREGORY.

Washington T-3

[REDACTED] Intelligence and Services
Division, Office of International Trade, Department of
Commerce.

Washington T-4

[REDACTED] Division of Personnel and Investigations
Department of Commerce.

Washington T-5

Division of Security and Investigations, State Department.

Washington T-6

Intelligence Division of the Army

Washington T-7

[REDACTED] whose identity is known to the Bureau

Washington T-8

[REDACTED], whose identity is known to the Bureau

Washington T-9

[REDACTED], whose identity is known to the Bureau

Washington T-10

Division of Investigations, Civil Service Commission

SAC, NEW YORK (121-13639)

November 17, 1952

RECORDED-21

Director, FBI (121-35855 - 12)

GERARD PIEL
aka "Gerry"
Special Consultant - Appointee
Federal Security Agency
Washington, D. C.
LOYALTY OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES
Buded 12/3/52

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 9-14-87 BY 3042/RTK
#861840

The following letter has been received from Mr.
Joseph E. McElvain, Chairman, Board of Inquiry on Employee
Loyalty, Federal Security Agency, Washington, D. C.:

"In the report of Special Agent Robert E. Hall dated
March 20, 1952, New York, New York, concerning the above named
employee, there appears information at page 5 indicating that
the employee was a friend of Abraham Brothman. Will you please
furnish us with such information as you may be able to develop
indicating any subversive activities on the part of Abraham
Brothman including, of course, his Communist party affiliations,
if any.

"In the same report at pages 3 and 4, there appears
a statement dated February 21, 1952 signed by Helen M. Schwartz.
Will you please furnish us with the original of this statement.

"It will be noted that on page 10 of the report,
information attributed to Confidential Informant New York City
T-9 reflects that [REDACTED]

"Heretofore the employee has been served with
interrogatories and in reply thereto has supplied this Agency
with a copy of a speech dated April 21, 1950 which he made before
the American Society of Newspaper Editors on that date in
Washington, D. C. In discussing the censorship incident referred
to in the report, the employee has the following to say:

Tolson _____
Ladd _____
Nichols _____
Belmont _____
Clegg _____
Glavin _____
Harbo _____
Rosen _____
Tracy _____
Laughlin _____
Mohr _____
Tele. Rm. _____
Holloman _____

RHE:je

MAILED 6

NOV 18 1952

COMM - FBI

60 DEC 29 1952

release
per HHS
RECEIVED READING ROOM
NOV 20 1952
25. NOV 20 1952

[Handwritten signature]

at 3:00 PM

0/s

"Since Dr. Bethe's original manuscript has now been classified by the A.E.C. as containing "restricted data", I cannot tell you what was deleted. I shall be careful, in speaking of it, not to give you a clue. It does not violate security, however, to tell you that all of the statements deleted may be classed under four headings. In the first category are statements of information which previously had been formally de-classified by the A.E.C. and are well known to physicists the world over. The second comprises statements previously made in public by Dr. Bethe, via the press and radio, which are in your own files. The third comprises statements of information previously published in an article by Louis Ridenour in the March issue of Scientific American, the first in our series on the H-Bomb. The fourth includes statements since cleared by the A.E.C. for publication in a speech by Robert Bacher, given on March 27th in Los Angeles. All of the statements deleted fall into at least one of these four categories. You should know that all of the scientists - including men of the first rank who are associated with the Atomic Energy Commission in important consulting and advisory capacities - who read the original manuscript and whom I have been able to consult, concur in this description of the material that was deleted from the article."

"Will you please contact the Atomic Energy Commission and ascertain such facts as they are willing to release to you concerning this controversy. We would be particularly interested in whether or not they disagree with the categorization of the censored material as spelled out in Mr. Piel's speech."

The requests of Mr. McElvain concerning Abraham Brothman and Helen M. Schwartz should be handled by your office. The Bureau will contact the Atomic Energy Commission in accordance with the requests made by Mr. McElvain.

Release
per
HHS

FEDERAL SECURITY AGENCY

WASHINGTON
Zone 25

(Y) (PS) E.H.A.
November 6, 1952

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL

Hon. J. Edgar Hoover, Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Department of Justice
Washington 25, D. C.

Attention: Mr. Charles Stanley

Re: Mr. Gerard Piel aka "Gerry"

Dear Mr. Hoover:

In the report of Special Agent Robert E. Hall dated March 20, 1952, New York, New York, concerning the above named employee, there appears information at page 5 indicating that the employee was a friend of Abraham Brothman. Will you please furnish us with such information as you may be able to develop indicating any subversive activities on the part of Abraham Brothman including, of course, his Communist party affiliations, if any.

In the same report at pages 3 and 4, there appears a statement dated February 21, 1952 signed by Helen M. Schwartz. Will you please furnish us with the original of this statement.

It will be noted that on page 10 of the report, information attributed to Confidential Informant New York City T-9 reflects that [REDACTED]

Heretofore the employee has been served with interrogatories and in reply thereto has supplied this Agency with a copy of a speech dated April 21, 1950 which he made before the American Society of Newspaper Editors on that date in Washington, D. C. In discussing

RECORDED-21

INDEXED-21

declared per Dept of Health & Human Services
letter dated 4-5-68 Paris 2, 3, 4

144 8-29-87

NOV 6 1952

release
per HHS

121-35855-12

EXPEDITE PROCESSING

NOV 6 1952

b7D per
FBI 0/5

①

~~SECURITY INFORMATION - CONFIDENTIAL~~
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
REFER TO LOYALTY SECTION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

BUREAU

RMcN

REPORT MADE AT NEW YORK	DATE WHEN MADE JUL 29 1953	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 6/25, 29, 30; 7/1, 6, 7, 9, 14/53	REPORT MADE BY COLEMAN D. GEARY, JR.
TITLE ESTHER MISHKIN, aka Esther Adele Mishkin Professional Assistant Economic Stability and Development Division Department of Economic Affairs United Nations			CHARACTER OF CASE LOYALTY OF EMPLOYERS OF UNITED NATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS
SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: New York, New York			
<p>ESTHER MISHKIN born 10/11/18 Lancaster, Pa. Personal history set out. Investigation conducted at request of CI NYC T-1 upon info to the effect that one [REDACTED]</p> <p>[REDACTED] Associates at employment and neighborhoods commented favorably upon the employee's character, reputation and associates and have no reason to question the employee's loyalty. [REDACTED] satisfactory NYC. No criminal record for employee or brother NYC. Established confidential Communist informants of NYC area advised they do not know the employee. Records of other government agency favorable.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">b7c p u o p m b7D</p>			
<p>3042 pwt-DTC pgs. 1, 6, 7, 7A, 14 uncl. 9/15/87 86-1840CV - RUC -</p>			
REFERENCE: Bureau letter to New York, 6/22/53. Baltimore Air Tel to New York 7/7/53 Philadelphia Air Tel to New York 7/22/53			
<p>The title of this report has been corrected to reflect the employee's complete title at the United Nations [REDACTED]</p> <p style="text-align: right;">b7c b7D</p>			
Declassified 2355 10-24-75 14			
APPROVED AND FORWARDED <i>[Signature]</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES	
COPIES OF THIS REPORT (8) Bureau (138-1639) 1- New York (138-1517)		ENCLOSURE 138-1639-10 RECORDED 51 INDEXED - 61 51 JUL 31 1953	
4 cc CSC 1 cc Dept.			

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Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : THE DIRECTOR

FROM : Mr. LADD

SUBJECT: JULES KORCHEIN

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DATE: June 12, 1946

CLASSIFIED BY: 3047/1011am

EXEMPTED BY: GDS

Reasoning case # 2 184001

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. E.A. Tamm	
Mr. Clegg	
Mr. Glavin	
Mr. Ladd	
Mr. Nichols	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Tracy	
Mr. Carson	
Mr. Egan	
Mr. Gurnea	
Mr. Harbo	
Mr. Hendon	
Mr. Pennington	
Mr. Quinn Tamm	
Tele. Room	
Mr. Nease	
Miss Gandy	

On June 6, 1946, Special Agent Ralph Roach was confidentially informed by a State Department official that Jules Korchein, who is a contact of one of the subjects in the Gregory case and is a person who controls the influence of Benjamin Cohen, Counselor of the State Department, is instrumental in passing some of the liberal policies and ideas which later become State Department policy through the handling of Benjamin Cohen. It was mentioned that Korchein was formerly with the Moscow Daily News at a time when Robert T. Miller, III was also employed by that paper.

[REDACTED] is the source of this information and it was requested that his name not be used as a source or quoted from outside the Bureau.

The following information appears in the Bureau's files concerning Jules Korchein:

BACKGROUND

Jules Korchein presently resides in Apartment 4A, 46 Washington Square South, New York City, and he is a sub-lessee of Joris Ivens, a Dutch Communist, now Film Commissioner in the Dutch East Indies. Korchein practices his profession as an architect in Room 1606, 114 East 32nd Street, New York City and is a partner in A. Brothman and Associates, Consulting Engineers consisting of five partners, three of whom are known Communists.

Jules Korchein is the son of Russian-born parents who came to the United States from Russia in 1899. The father subsequently became a citizen and resides in Rochester, New York. He was married on March 8, 1932 to Lillian Levitch and two children were born of this marriage. However, he has since separated from his wife. Jules Korchein is a graduate of Cornell University.

COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS

EX-48

INDEXED

303

100-10589-36

At one time Korchein was employed by the newspaper "PM." He discontinued this employment in February, 1941.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

RECORDED COPY FILED IN 100-10589-36

FLJ/dm

5/11/46

F-13

13 1941

FW had have been the developments in this to date?

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : The Director

DATE: October 24, 1946

FROM : D. M. Ladd

CONFIDENTIAL

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES

AND FIELD OFFICES

SUBJECT: JULES KORCHIEN, with aliases
INTERNAL SECURITY - C

DATE 10-29-46

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Egan
Mr. Gurnea
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Pennington
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Tele. Room
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

Reference is made to my memorandum to you dated June 14, 1946, which advised that an official of the State Department has alleged that Jules Korchien, a known contact of Ursula Wasserman, a subject in the Gregory case, is controlling the influence of Benjamin Cohen, Counselor of the State Department, and that Korchien is instrumental in passing some of the liberal policies and ideas which later become State Department policy through the handling of Benjamin Cohen.

Korchien is presently residing at 28 East 10th Street, New York City, and is a partner in the firm of A. Brothman Associates, consulting engineers, consisting of five partners, three of whom are known Communists. One of the partners, Abe Brothman, is also a subject in the Gregory case.

On referenced memorandum you made a notation desiring to know what developments had been made in this case to date.

For your information

ACTION:

RECORDED

INDEXED

None. The foregoing is for your information.

FLJ:K 3 NOV 13 1946

Classified by 3042 flt/klm

Declassify on: OADR

Re Rosenberg case
861040 CW

Classified by
Declassify on:

CONFIDENTIAL

RECORDED COPY FILED IN 65-56402-1664

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

BUFFALO

252 253

JVI

REPORT MADE AT NEW YORK	DATE WHEN MADE 6/7/52	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 6/13, 16, 17, 19, 20, 23, 24; 7/8, 21, 22/52	REPORT MADE BY VICTOR TURYN (A)
TITLE / NIKOLAI PAVLOVICH OSTROVSKY, was.			CHARACTER OF CASE ESPIONAGE - R

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

KAREL KOWDAL identical with KAREL DODAL who arrived US 12/15/38 at NY from Czechoslovakia. Background information regarding DODAL obtained from INS files set out. DODAL reported to have operated Irena Film Studio, 781 Eighth Avenue, NYC. Business discontinued in 1948 when DODAL allegedly left US for Argentina. DODAL'S name found in respective address books of HELEN SOMMEROVA MATOUSKOVA, ABRAHAM BROTHMAN and URSULA WASSERMAN. DODAL'S present whereabouts unknown.

AGENCY See - Above
REQ. REC'D 7-25-58
REP'T FORW. 8-6-58
BY 211 Jgd

Re: Harold Charles
Golding

- P -

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR

DETAILS:

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>Edward Scheidt</i> SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES
COPY IN FILE <i>h</i>	<i>100-337655-95</i>
COPIES OF THIS REPORT	RECORDED - 123
⑤ - Bureau (100-337655) 1 3 - Buffalo (100-9667) 1	INDEXED - 123
Copies Continued Next Page ¹² 3 - New York (65-15466)	AUG 11 1952 <i>[Signature]</i> FBI - BUFFALO

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63 AUG 20 1952

~~SECURITY INFORMATION - CONFIDENTIAL~~

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b1
b3
pw
CIA

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- 8 -

~~SECRET~~

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE NEW YORK	OFFICE OF ORIGIN BUREAU	DATE 10/24/67	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 10/16 - 24/67
TITLE OF CASE [REDACTED]		REPORT MADE BY JAMES P. MANSFIELD	TYPED BY SGM
CHARACTER OF CASE CONFIDENTIAL SGE		CC TO: NIS REQ. REC'D 12-26-67 JAN 4 1968 ANS. KS BY: [Signature]	

REFERENCES

New York report of SA JAMES P. MANSFIELD, 10/5/67,
 BA airtel to WFO, 10/5/67,
 WFO airtels to NY, 10/6 & 11/67,
 NY airtel to the Bureau, 10/17/67.

- RUC -

ADMINISTRATIVE

This report is classified "Confidential" since it contains information from informants, disclosures of whose identities could affect the internal security of the United States.

One copy of instant report is being furnished for information of WFO in order to complete its file in this matter.

ACCOMPLISHMENTS CLAIMED					ACQUIT- TALS	CASE HAS BEEN:
CONVIC.	AUTO.	FUG.	FINES	SAVINGS	RECOVERIES	PENDING OVER ONE YEAR <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO PENDING PROSECUTION OVER SIX MONTHS <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO
APPROVED [Signature]					SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	
COPIES MADE					DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW	
6 - Bureau (140-35177) (RM) 1 - Washington Field (140-25337) (INFO) (RM) 1 - New York (140-17273) 9-22-87 3042 PWT-JAR 486.18400V Bi removed for classification					140-35177-11 REC-38 12 OCT 25 1967 SR	
Dissemination Record of Attached Report					Notations	
Agency	9-22-87				EMPL SEC CONFIDENTIAL	
Request Recd.	100 Dept					
Date Fwd.	NOV 7 1967					
How Fwd.	CWS:llk					
By	[Signature]					

NY 140-17273

ADMINISTRATIVE (cont'd)

The fisurs conducted by SAS of the NYO on 10/15/46 and 11/4-8/46, concerning URSULA WASSERMAN and JULES KORCHIEN, 110 Christopher Street, NYC, mentioned in instant report, were conducted by SAS FRANCIS J. GALLANT, FRANCIS J. O'BRIEN, L. M. BEST and others (NY 100-8333-94 pgs. 12, 13).

INFORMANTS

Identity of Source

File Where Located

NY T-3

100-8333-3 pgs. 3-5

NY T-4

100-95068-22 p. 9

NY T-5

100-91087-1A2

NY T-6

Used to characterize

NY T-7
Legat, Bern,
Switzerland

100-91087-215

NY 140-17273

NY T-6 advised 1 [REDACTED]

0/5
In June, 1960, JAMES ARONSON, Editor, "National Guardian", 197 East 4th Street, New York City, accredited URSULA WASSERMAN as a correspondent in Israel for the "National Guardian" newsweekly and commissioned her to cover the impending trial of ADOLPH EICHMANN.

Information concerning the "National Guardian" is set forth in the Appendix section of instant report.

NY T-6, previously mentioned, advised that in [REDACTED]

(C)
MORTON SOBELL was convicted on March 29, 1951, in the USDC, SDNY, of conspiracy to commit espionage on behalf of the Soviet Union and was sentenced on April 5, 1951, to thirty years imprisonment. He is currently serving that sentence.

NY T-7 furnished the following information, which was obtained from a confidential source abroad, on January 19, 1966:

0/5
MR. & MRS. X WASSERMAN
URSULA IRENE RUSSELL, daughter of MARTIN WASSERMAN and ELISE EISENBERG, born March 10, 1915, Hamburg, Germany, a German citizen, married to EDWARD HARRIS RUSSELL, an American citizen and newspaperman born October 21, 1896, had resided with her husband at Begnins, Canton of Vaud, Switzerland, since November 1, 1965. URSULA IRENE RUSSELL is a correspondent accredited to the United Nations at Geneva and writes articles for various foreign publications, including the "National Guardian", New York.

CONFIDENTIAL

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-3-98)

DATE: 10-24-51

FROM : SAC, ATLANTA

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST PARTY, USA
COMMUNIST FUGITIVES
INTERNAL SECURITY - C

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL

DECLASSIFIED BY 3042/PWT/CLP
ON 9-24-87

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Ladd	_____
Mr. Nichols	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Clegg	_____
Mr. Glavin	_____
Mr. Harbo	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Tracy	_____
Mr. Egan	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Nease	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

Reference is made to Bulet of October 19, 1951, in captioned matter. On October 23, 1951, I had a long personal conference, together with ASAC JAMES J. RYAN, with Warden WILLIAM H. HIATT, U.S. Penitentiary, Atlanta, in connection with captioned matter.

Warden HIATT stated he had not at that time been contacted by Director JAMES BENNETT of the Bureau of Prisons concerning captioned matter. However, he expected Mr. BENNETT in Atlanta on Monday, October 29, 1951.

Warden HIATT reiterated his previous statements that he wanted to cooperate in every manner possible with representatives of the FBI in connection with the intelligence coverage desired of prisoners.

Reference is further made to my letter to the Bureau of September 11, 1951, captioned "COMMUNIST PARTY, USA BRIEF; INTERNAL SECURITY - C", wherein I pointed out that mail to prisoners [redacted] was being censored and that any correspondence which appeared to be of value was being photostated and copies were being furnished to this office. I further pointed out that the context of any conversations carried on between [redacted] in the presence of representatives of the penitentiary during interviews was being furnished on a confidential basis.

Warden HIATT advises that both [redacted] have been extremely difficult prisoners to handle in connection with their mail. He states that they have continuously protested any censorship on matters which they attempt to insert concerning the world situation, i.e. conditions in India, Korea, Egypt, Iran, etc. Warden HIATT advised that since the date of my last discussion with him he has followed the policy of allowing them to discuss in their correspondence any matters of international situations which could not be transposed to [redacted]

CC: NEW YORK
NEWARK

JCB: pfb

100-730

65-106-14-1951

100-4738

65-1351

RECORDED - 62

INDEXED - 62

HANDLED BY
STOP DESK100-3-98-774
1951
27

AT 100-730

Letter - Director

PKS The only other contact with whom [redacted] have been associated is one [redacted] who, according to the records of the USP, was last convicted for TPIS from Newark, New Jersey. His approved correspondents are [redacted]

[redacted] (New York ?)

The New York and Newark offices are requested to advise whether their indices reflect any information which might tie [redacted] in as possible contacts or sources through which [redacted] and [redacted] might attempt to channel information through their relatives or approved correspondents. b7C per BOP

New York is requested also to submit a blind memorandum, the context of which will be provided to Warden HIATT, concerning ABRAHAM BROTHMAN, with aliases; ESPIONAGE - R, New York file 100-95068, Bufile 100-365040. In connection with this request, Warden HIATT has advised that BROTHMAN's correspondence to outside correspondents is becoming extremely questionable to him and that he wonders whether or not certain of the letters might be of interest to the Bureau. This office is immediately obtaining from him background correspondence which may still be in the possession of the penitentiary in order that appropriate photostats may be forwarded to the Bureau and New York office.

OK With regard to the general attitude of [redacted] Warden HIATT has advised me that although he and the Associate Wardens have interviewed them, regularly and at length, he does not feel at this time that [redacted] would be amenable to any direct approach in view of the fact that they have as late as a very few days ago informed him that although they are in jail they are guilty, in their opinions, of no wrongdoing. b7C per BOP

I will maintain close contact with Warden HIATT and will again visit him on Tuesday, October 30, to ascertain the results or agreement entered into by Mr. HIATT and Mr. BENNETT.